Project Name: SCEAM - Soil Condition Evaluation & Monitoring Project, Tasmania

Project Code: SCEAM Site ID: N37 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: TAS Department of Primary Industries and Fisheries

Site Information

Desc. By: H. Hawkins **Locality:** Fairfield, near Epping Forest

 Date Desc.:
 13/07/06
 Elevation:
 168 metres

 Map Ref.:
 GPS S.A. Off
 Rainfall:
 583

Northing/Long.: 5381679 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: Moderately rapid Easting/Lat.: 528409 Datum: GDA94 Drainage: Imperfectly drained

<u>Geology</u>

ExposureType: Soil pit Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Geol. Ref.: No Data Substrate Material: No Data

Landform

Rel/Slope Class: Level plain <9m <1% Pattern Type: Stagnant alluvial plain

 Morph. Type:
 Flat
 Relief:
 No Data

 Elem. Type:
 Plain
 Slope Category:
 Level

 Slope:
 0 %
 Aspect:
 No Data

Surface Soil Condition Self-mulching

Erosion

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification: Mapping Unit: N/A Mottled Self-Mulching Black Vertosol Non-gravelly Fine Medium Principal Profile Form: N/A

fine Deep

ASC Confidence: Great Soil Group: N/A

All necessary analytical data are available.

Site Disturbance

Vegetation

Surface Coarse Fragments 0-2%, medium gravelly, 6-20mm, ,

Profile Morphology

A1p 0 - 0.25 m Very dark brown (10YR2/2-Moist); , 0-0% ; Clay loam; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral;

Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5)

mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm

consistence; Slightly plastic; Normal plasticity; Slightly sticky; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated,

faint; Many, very
fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt, Wavy change to -

B1 0.25 - 0.44 m Very dark grey (2.5Y3/1-Moist); Mottles, 10YR46, 2-10%, 0-5mm, Faint; Light clay;

Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm,

Subangular blocky;

Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm)

macropores,

Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Very plastic; Normal plasticity; Slightly sticky; Many cutans,

>50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots;

Clear, Smooth change to -

B21 0.44 - 0.74 m (/-Moist); Mottles, 10YR46, 10-20% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Light medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-

50 mm, Columnar; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Moderately moist; Very firm

consistence;

Very plastic; Normal plasticity; Slightly sticky; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls

coated, faint;

Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -

B22 0.74 - 0.89 m Mottles, 10YR46, 20-50%, 0-5mm, Prominent; Light medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm,

Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Very

plastic; Normal plasticity; Slightly sticky; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated,

faint; Few

cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Clear,

Smooth change to -

B23 0.89 - 1 m Mottles, 10YR58, 20-50%, 5-15mm, Prominent; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 50-100

mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Moderately moist; Strong

consistence; Very

plastic; Normal plasticity; Slightly sticky; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated,

distinct;

Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, faint;

Morphological Notes

A1p Clay skins coating ped faces 10yr33
B1 Clay skins coating ped faces 2.5Y41. N37C sampled 25-40cm

B21 Colour: 2G4 5 PB. Clay skins coating ped faces 2G 3 5PB. N37D sampled 47-70cm
B22 Colour: 2G 3 5BG. Clay skins coating ped faces 2G 3 10B. N37E sampled 75-85cm

B23 Colour: 2G2.5 5BG. Clay skins coating ped faces 2G 3 5PB. N37F sampled 90-100cm

Observation Notes

Substrate: Alluvium (AL) from over bank flow, Vegetation: Cropping Site.

Site Notes

Mode of Geomorphic Activity: Aggraded. Agent: Over Bank Stream. Inundation < once per 100 years.

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	рН	1:5 EC	Ex Ca	changeabl Mg	le Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m	-	9	••		(+)/kg			%
0 - 0.075	5.4C 6.1A	0.114A	16.31A	8.17	0.44	0.58	0.06D 0.05G 0.11A		25.61B	
0.2 - 0.275	5.4C 6.1A	0.141A	17.76A	8.33	0.35	0.73	0.05D 0.06G 0.07A		27.24B	
0.25 - 0.4	4.8C 5.5A	0.157A	9.12A	8.61	0.21	1.02	0.15D 0.37G 0.77A		19.73B	
0.47 - 0.7	4.9C 5.6A	0.165A	7.88A	9.84	0.23	1.05	0.11D 0.35G 0.5A		19.5B	
0.75 - 0.85	5.1C 5.8A	0.135A	8.64A	10.81	0.26	1.04	0.06D 0.2G 0.21A		20.96B	
0.9 - 1	5.7C 6.5A	0.093A	9.41A	11.3	0.21	0.99	0.02D 0G 0.17A		22.08B	

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C Clay	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	GV	Particle CS	Size FS	Analysis Silt
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%	
0 - 0.075		4.03B	26H 7.9I		0.44D						
0.2 - 0.275		4.24B	21H 7.3l		0.44D						
0.25 - 0.4		1.97B	7H 2.2I		0.28D						
0.47 - 0.7		0.91B	3H 0.7I		0.1D						
0.75 - 0.85		0.72B	2H 0.5I		0.15D						
0.9 - 1		0.57B	2H		0.09D						

Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

10B_NR 12_NR_FE 12A1_CU	Extractable sulfur (mg/kg) - Not recorded Total element - Fe(%) - Not recorded DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron						
12A1_FE	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron						
12A1_MN	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron						
12A1_ZN	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron						
12C1	Calcium chloride extractable boron - manual colour						
15_NR_AL	Aluminium Cation - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded						
15_NR_H	Hydrogen Cation - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded						
15A1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment						
for soluble							
	salts						
15A1_K for soluble	Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment						
	salts						
15A1_MG for soluble	Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment						
	salts						

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15A1_NA Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment

for soluble

15G_C_AL2 Exchangeable aluminium - meq per 100g of soil - Aluminium By KCl extraction and detremination

By AAS

15G1 Exchange acidity (hydrogen and aluminium) by 1M potassium chloride

15J_H Sum of Ex. cations + Ex. acidity - Sum of basic exch. cations and exch. (Hydrogen)

15N1 Exchangeable sodium percentage (ESP)

18A1 Bicarbonate-extractable potassium
3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

half pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1
fb2 pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1
fb2 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
Total nitrogen - high frequency induction furnace, thermal conductivity

7C1a Ammonium-N, in presence or absence of nitrite

7C1b (Nitrate+nitrite)-N, in presence of nitrite

9B2_COL Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - automated colour. Based on Colwell (1965). Method no

longer

recommended

9C2 Olsen-extractable phosphorus - automated colour